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### Perceived Barriers to Help-Seeking Among Parents of At-Risk Kindergarteners in Rural Communities

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<sup>a</sup>



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1. (1%)  
(24%)  
(33%)  
(1%)

(2002).  
(2000).

... (2001).  
...  
... J, & ...

” (10% 2 % 200 ).

Behavior Assessment System for Children, Second Edition (BASC-2; Reynolds & Kamphaus, 2004).

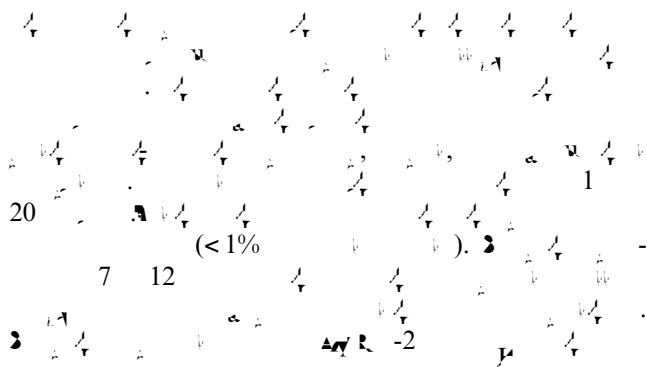
0 (not a problem at all) - definitely does not need treatment or special services  
 (extreme problem) - definitely needs treatment and special services

Barriers to Participation Scale (BTPS; Kazdin, Holland, Crowley, & Breton, 1997).

1 (not at all) (a lot)

Impairment Rating Scale (Fabiano et al., 2006).

Procedures



RESULTS

Data Preparation

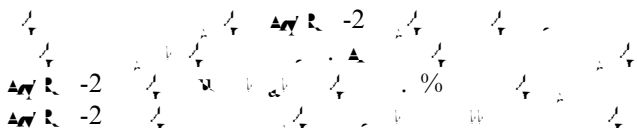


TABLE 3  
Help-Seeking Reported by Parents of Low, High, and Total At-Risk Kindergarteners

	Low Risk <sup>a</sup> n (%)	High Risk <sup>b</sup> n (%)	Total At-Risk <sup>c</sup> n (%)
	3 (31.3)	2 (3.0)	100 (32. )
	3 (3. )	24 (32. )	10 (3. )
	4 (1. )	12 (1.4)	7 (1.2)
	1 (.3)	(12.3)	2 (7. )
	14 (.0)	2 (2. )	1 (.2)
	1 (.4)	0 (0.0)	1 (.4)
	(3.0)	3 (4.1)	10 (3.3)
	(2.1)	2 (2. )	(2.3)
	(3.0)	2 (2. )	(2. )
	3 (1.3)	2 (2. )	(1. )
	2 (0. )	0 (0.0)	2 (0. )
	0 (0.0)	1 (1.4)	1 (0.3)
	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)
	10 (4.3)	4 (. )	14 (4. )
	3 (22. )	23 (31.3)	(2.4)
	37 (1. )	23 (43.4)	56 (73.7)
	32 (13. )	14 (1.2)	4 (1.0)
	2 (10. )	12 (1.4)	3 (12.1)
	(2. )	2 (2. )	7 (2. )
	(2.1)	1 (1.4)	(2.0)
	2 (0. )	1 (1.4)	3 (1.0)
	2 (0. )	2 (2. )	3 (1.0)
	2 (0. )	0 (0.0)	2 (0. )
	17 (.73)	12 (2.2)	35 (46.1)
	10 (4.3)	(. )	1 (. )
	7 (3.4)	2 (2. )	10 (3.3)
	(3.0)	2 (2. )	(2. )
	(2.1)	3 (4.1)	7 (2. )
	3 (1.3)	2 (2. )	(1. )
	0 (0.0)	3 (4.1)	3 (1.0)
	1 (0.4)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.3)
	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)

Note.

<sup>a</sup>N = 233.

<sup>b</sup>N = 3.

<sup>c</sup>N = 30.

χ<sup>2</sup>(1) = 10.0, p < .001 (α = .05).







•  $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$ , 200 7.

$\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$

The first part of the study was a pilot study. The purpose of the pilot study was to determine the feasibility of the study. The pilot study was conducted with a small group of participants. The results of the pilot study were used to inform the design of the main study.

The main study was a randomized controlled trial. The purpose of the main study was to evaluate the effectiveness of the intervention. The study was conducted with a large group of participants. The results of the main study were used to inform the design of the intervention.

The results of the study showed that the intervention was effective. The intervention significantly reduced the risk of the outcome. The results of the study were used to inform the design of the intervention.

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